

دوره خودخوان صفر تا صد زبان انگلیسی

ملوی میحت درسی

Description

Step 2: Grammar – Second Conditional

Step 3: Practice – Grammar – Second Conditional (1)

Step 4: Dialog – Second Conditional

Step 5: Practice – Dialog – Second Conditional (1)

Conditionals

3 hours

انجام خود: انجام فعالیت تا انتهای آن

I can talk about hypothetical situations.👉

Step 2: Grammar – Second Conditional



Hey there, I'm Shokoufeh.



And I'm Pontia.

We're here to help you give your grammar a boost up.
Let's do this.

Do you know this girl?
Do you recognize her face?



Her name is Greta Thunberg.

Where is she in this video?
She's at the UN.

And what is she doing there?
She's giving a speech about climate change.
Let's watch her video together.
What does she think about politicians?
Does she think politicians are doing all they can to protect the environment?
Let's watch to find out.

She was angry, wasn't she?
So, is she happy with politicians and their policies?

Sure not!

She cares a lot about the environment, especially the climate.

How big of a problem is climate change anyways?

Have you been living under a rock? It's an extremely serious environmental issue that needs to be addressed.

It is not the only problem that we're facing these days, though. There are many more social, political, economical, and health problems that we're dealing with, such as the refugee crisis, racial injustice, freedom of speech, gender equality, and healthcare.

Who do you think is responsible to handle these issues?
The public?

Not really. It is mostly on politicians to tackle these problems.

Politicians such as presidents, prime ministers, chancellors, members of parliament, and other authorities.

I agree. If I were Joe Biden, I would prioritize healthcare over anything else.

What about you?
What would you do?

Some of these officials such as Justin Trudeau and Emmanuel Macron have prioritized climate change, but others such as the prime minister of Australia, Scott Morrison, have not.

What would you do?

If you were Justin Trudeau or Scott Morrison, or Joe Biden, what would you do?

Would you prioritize racial injustice over climate change, or would you prioritize freedom of speech over healthcare?

What would you do?

Let's listen to this question again:

What would you do if you were Justin Trudeau?

If I were Justin Trudeau, I would accept more refugees.

Are you Justin Trudeau?
No, I'm not!

So that is an imaginary situation, Right?
Yes!

But what kind of structure do you see in this sentence?

If I were Justin Trudeau, I would accept more refugees.

I bet you answered **conditional**.
But is it conditional type 0, 1, 2, or 3?
It's not conditional type 0 or 1, is it?



If it snows tonight, schools in Tehran will close tomorrow.
That was conditional type 1.



If you miss the classes, you lose marks.
And that was conditional type zero for general facts.

So, the answer is **no**.
Then what kind of a conditional is this?
What would you do if you were Justin Trudeau?

It's type 2.

Do you think we use it to talk about a **real situation** or an **imaginary one**?

I am not Justin Trudeau, so it's imaginary.

Exactly.

Conditional type 2 is used to refer to a hypothetical condition and its imaginary result.

It is not based on the actual situation and it is unreal.

If I were a bird, I would fly all over the world.

Am I a bird?
No
So, this is an **imaginary situation**.

If it weren't raining, we would go to the park.

What about this sentence?
Well, it means that it is raining. And that we don't go to the park.

Yeah, or:

If I were Joe Biden, I would prioritize healthcare over anything else.

And how do we form conditional type 2 sentences?

Take a look at this conditional type 2 sentence again, and tell me.

If I were a bird, I would fly all over the world.

If I were is past tense.

So:

if + past simple

then:

+ subject + would + the base form of the verb

Bravo!

What about this one:

If it weren't raining, we would go to the park.

So it can even be **past continuous**.
Yes!

So, in this sentence, does it mean that:
It is raining now or not?

It's raining.

So, is it a real situation or an unreal one?
It's unreal.

Does the timing refer to the present or the past or the future?
The time is now but the situation is imaginary, not real.

Listen to these sentences and tell me which one is first and which one is second conditional.

If I knew his name, I would tell you.
(Second conditional)

I'll buy a new car if I have enough money.
(First conditional)

I would be happy if I had more free time.
(Second conditional)

What would you do if you had a big house?
(Second conditional)

Good job!
Don't forget to practice every day.

قبلی

بعدی

8٪ از این میحت درسی را کامل کرده‌اید

» ...ishes and Regrets (1 hour)

5

رفتن به...

Politics (1 hour) <